

# CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXVII. No. 27

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, JUNE, 1 1933.

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

## Get Your FLOWER PLANTS Now

Pansies	Lobelia	25c basket
Allysum	Balsam	
Stocks	Petunia	
Mignonette	Nasturtium	
Tagetti		

Outside Hardened Cabbage Plants per 100 \$1.00  
Outside Hardened Cauliflower Plants per 100 \$1.50

Still a few Trees and Shrubs at  
Bargain Prices.

## Baseball and Softball Supplies

Baseballs	50c to 1.75
Softballs	85c to 1.50
Bats	1.50 to 3.00
Gloves	75c to 3.50

W. m. LAUT

## TAKE CARE OF YOUR CAR..... NOW

It is cheaper to have repairs to your car to prevent damage or accidents than afterwards. It is real economy to keep your car in good repair. We are equipped with facilities, material and experienced workmen.

TREAT YOUR MOTOR to a set of new valve seats, and note the difference in the power of your engine—also the difference in the amount of gasoline and cylinder oil consumed.

## CROSSFIELD GARAGE

F. T. BAKER, Proprietor

Phone 4

Crossfield, Alberta.

## AT THE COAST

Lumber and Shingles have advanced in price, with further advances looked for very shortly.

This is one time when we can truthfully say that you will SAVE MONEY by starting your building or repair job NOW.

## Atlas Lumber Co., Ltd.

HARRY R. FITZPATRICK

Member

Phone 15

W.R.L.A.

## Fresh Killed No. 1 Beef, Lamb, Veal and Pork

Sausage made fresh every day.

Hamburger made fresh every day.

Pickled Pork, Corned Beef, Special Flavors

Side Bacon and Backs, whole or half at lowest prices.

FARMERS! Lets us cure your meat.

## Crossfield Meat Market

L. CHRISMAS, Manager

## OLIVER CAFE

George and Fong

Try George's Doughnuts

The Old-Timers Favorite

25c a dozen

PHONE 54

## Police Court

R. B. James appeared before A. W. Gordon, Police Magistrate on Monday, charged with unlawfully driving a motor car without a drivers license. He pleaded guilty and was fined \$5.00 and costs, a total of \$6.50.

James Cumming appeared before A. W. Gordon, on Friday last, charged with indecent exposure, preferred by Mrs. Rachel Riddell. He was remanded in custody and appeared in Calgary before Magistrate Scott, and was again remanded until Friday, June 2.

## Beware of Counterfeit Ten Dollar Bills

Business people and others are warned to be on the look out for counterfeit ten dollar bills. Counterfeit bills of this denomination were recently passed at Carstairs.

George Lem proprietor of the Oliver Cafe was wide awake on Sunday night when two strangers drove up in a car and entering his cafe bought 60c worth of cigarettes and chocolate bars, tendering a ten dollar Bank of Toronto bill in payment. George told them point blank that the bill did not look good to him and refused to cash it. It appears that George's hunch was right; as these slickers had passed two of these counterfeit bills at Carstairs just a short time before. A restaurant and a service station in Carstairs were the victims.

## Meeting of Horsehoe Club

A meeting of the Crossfield and District Horsehoe Club will be held in the Chronicle office on Saturday evening, June 3rd, at 8 o'clock. Election of officers and other business.

All "hoss" shoe toasters in the town and district are urged to attend.

## GONE BUT NOT FORGOTTEN

Clarence Casey was \$1.75 out on Wednesday evening of last week.

When getting ready to attend the dance in East Community hall, he went into the ladies rest room at the Crossfield Garage to change his clothes, he had laid his dollar six on the table, and had just pulled off his overalls, when two ladies stepped in, Clarence grabbed his pants and beat it for the back of the garage, he forgot to take his change, but the well painted and well liquored beauties did not miss it, they vomited all over the floor and left with Clarence's \$1.75.

## Board of Trade Notes

Supt. J. L. Jamieson of the C. P. R. has written informing the chairman of the public affairs committee (Dr. McClelland) that a platform will be erected at the request of the Board of Trade at the freight shed door on the west side of the station for the handling of cream cans and other freight. Mr. Jamieson also stated that he would be in Crossfield shortly and take up the matter of beautifying the station grounds.

Don't forget the picnic at the Prince of Wales Ranch. The chairman of the entertainment committee (Mr. Winning) is at present in correspondence with Professor Carlyle making arrangements for a date.

In response to a resolution at the last Board of trade meeting that His Worship the Mayor be approached in having a drive to clean up the park, trim the hedges, etc.

The chairman of the public affairs committee has interviewed the Mayor who has given his consent and named next Wednesday afternoon as the day for action. Every able bodied man in the village should turn out at two o'clock sharp with his garden tools.

It is hoped every citizen will bear this date in mind and help to beautify the park.

Crossfield's annual sports day and celebration, July 1st.

## Tax Arrears Meeting Monday, June 5th

Don't forget the Council meeting June 5th, when the new "Tax Arrears Consolidation Act" will be thoroughly discussed.

The legislation was passed at the last session of the Legislature and is effective in the Municipalities but it is necessary for a Village Council to pass a resolution before the residents of the Village can take advantage of it.

The Act-only applies to those in arrears and does not affect any one else in any way.

Owing to the seriousness of the times, the Government felt that some consideration had to be given to these who unfortunately found themselves badly in arrears and in many cases no hope of paying the whole lump sum at once.

The Act proposes to consolidate all arrears as they stand and divide the total into six yearly payments running from 10 per cent. the first year to 25 per cent. the sixth year. When the payment is made a discount on the amount paid will be applied to the balance owing. This discount will run from 9 per cent to 20 per cent, according to the number of years in arrears.

The current taxes must be paid each year as well as the payment.

It is the duty of every taxpayer whether in arrears or not to attend this meeting and hear the subject thoroughly discussed and then instruct your Council as to what action you wish them to take. This is your business, the Council are only your servants.

## Canadian Legion B.E.S.L.

The Executive Committee are anxious to have all returned soldiers in this district as members of the local branch.

It is hardly necessary to recapitulate the unceasing struggle the Legion has had in their endeavour to obtain fair and just consideration of the various difficulties of disabled veterans and their families and other problems, or to recount the benefits that have been obtained by repeated efforts on their behalf. To maintain the necessary equipment to keep in touch with legislation at Ottawa and to handle the thousands of cases which comes before the Legion entails considerable expenditure and only by loyal support of our organization can we hope to continue this necessary work. Votes count when legislation is required and the numerical strength of the organization means unity among veterans and increased service.

Application forms may be obtained from the Secretary, Crossfield.

## "The Girl Who Forgot"

U. F. A. Hall, June 6th.

The Carstairs Dramatic Society will present the three act comedy, "The Girl Who Forgot" in the U. F. A. hall, Crossfield on Tuesday, June 6th. Proceeds in aid of the Crossfield and District United Church.

Come and enjoy two hours of good wholesome entertainment.

Admission: Adults 25c, students 15c. Reserved 10c extra. Seats on sale at McClelland's Drug Store.

The Crossfield Legion is sponsoring a softball team and will hold practices in the park on Wednesday and Friday of each week. The "Vets" have several old-time baseball stars on their line-up who should make good softballers.

A meeting of School Fair directors will be held on Saturday, June 3rd at 8.30 p.m. in the Atlas Lumber Co. office.

Tennis, according to a certain writer, is responsible for more marriages than any other form of outdoor sport. Be careful Dean.

## Specials

Saturday and Monday June 3th. and 5th.

Ginger Snap, 2 lbs for - 25c

Fig Bars, 2 lbs. for - 35c

Hires Root & Ginger Beer

Extract, per Pkt - 35c

Pork & Beans, 3 tins for - 25c

Tomato Catsup, 3 tins for 25c

Brooms 5 String - 39c

Crossfield District Co-Operative  
Association U. F. A. Limited.

## Superior Workmanship and Honest Service

For Your

## SPRING OVERHAUL

if you take your car to

## The Service Garage

W. J. Wood

Phone 11

Also operating the Highway Service Station

## THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRUCKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield

Phone 54

Alberta.

## BARGAINS

in TRAVEL to  
EASTERN CANADA

RETURN  
from  
CROSSFIELD

## TRAVEL DATES

May 24 to June 8

30 Day Return Limit.

TORONTO . . .	\$40.75
OTTAWA . . .	\$42.00
MONTREAL . .	\$44.00
QUEBEC . . .	\$47.25
HALIFAX . . .	\$57.25

From all Stations Port Arthur and West to all Stations Sudbury and East.

## GOOD IN COACHES

Small Additional Charge for Tourist Sleepers.

Further Information, Tickets, etc., Apply Local Agent

## CANADIAN PACIFIC

## Crossfield Transfer AND STORAGE

Daily Service Crossfield and Calgary.

INSURED LOADS

Heavy Hauling and Trailer Hauling.

M. PATMORE Phone 62

Crossfield

Calgary Phone—M 1826





# Winning World Wheat Honors Was Result Of Hard Study And Work By Herman Trelle

When Herman Trelle of Peace River reached the top of the world agricultural heap he realized that to stay there would require the best tricks he could produce. So he did. He was in the act and at others remained behind the scenes.

Together they doped out a brand new wheat number for the Chicago 1931 show. It clicked and it clicked again in 1928. Now Herman and Beatrice Trelle are the undisputed champions of the agricultural world. They won the world wheat honors in 1928, and then in 1930 and 1931, which gave them permanent possession of the coveted trophy, for the first time in history. It now belongs to the Trelles and rests in Peace River, in Canada, where it would have rested even without the fourth 1932 victory.

It took a mighty faith and confidence to switch over after the 1931 victory to a species that has been generally rated below four other wheats, and to beat Durum into the lead. But the Trelles live in a territory noted for its faith and their confidence comes from study, knowledge and work.

In November, 1926, the world first heard the name of Trelle, when the couple returned from the Chicago Show with two World's Championships—in wheat and in oats. Still the world was skeptical. By many it was pronounced a fluke. That theory was, however, disproved by the Trelles the following year and in 1929 when they gained more championships. Within those years they captured over 200 firsts at the various fairs, East and West.

No more proofs were required. Settlers began to pour into the district and prices and land boomed. Government and public opinion began to take a sudden interest in the district. Long-deferred land extensions were gotten under way. Representatives of American and European powers found their way into the Peace and to the Trelle homestead.

The climb was not easy. The short growing season due to the far-north location was a big obstacle and it took an enormous effort to make wheat growing general in the district. After centuries of microscopic study the young couple segregated no less than twenty-one distinct species of wheat and then they began to watch the samples that they sowed with many important things in mind. There was grain-show in their mind, but even more the evolution of an early-ripening wheat, which would focus the attention of a sceptical Dominion and dissipate the idea that Peace River must forever remain a trapping territory.

Every wheat plant was inspected at various development stages, carefully marked, preserved and tabulated. It took years of examining, choosing, crossing and breeding until the dreams and visions of the Trelles began at last to take form.

During the winters of 1931 and 1932 the couple cruised world waters as guests of the Canadian Pacific, returning each time with renewed faith and zip that sped them on to their recent successive World victories in wheat, as well as in oats, flax, timothy, and field peas.

Canada may well be proud of these young frontier pioneers. They have been instrumental in presenting to her a new and wealthy province and the value of their inspiration to other pioneers is incalculable.

## No Ice In Iceland

An uncertain winter has been enjoyed by Iceland. Rain fell in January and spoiled the ice skating. Now prominent citizens of Reykjavik urge that funds be raised for the construction of an indoor rink. It may seem incredible in a city so far north, but the only way Icelandic skaters can enjoy the sport throughout the winter is by the use of artificial ice.

## Real Economy Tour

An "economy tour" of the Orient cost Thiel Collett, prominent former University of Utah athlete, less than \$2 per day. Collett spent a year touring Hawaii, Japan, Manchuria, China, French Indo-China, Java, Bali, Siam, Burma, India, Iraq, Turkey, Syria, Palestine and Egypt.

Willie: "Faw, what is discretion?"  
Faw: "It's something a son, that comes to a person after he's too old for it to do him any good."

W. N. U. 1936

## Profits From Pennies

British Royal Mint Makes Dozen At Cost Of Two Pence

The British Royal Mint earns startling profits from the actual making of money, states a writer in Pearson's, who adds that of course silver and bronze coins are not worth anything approaching their face value. Bronze coins are made of an alloy containing ninety-five per cent. copper, and costing today about sixty-five pounds per ton.

A ton of bronze will make 107,520 pennies, or four hundred and forty-eight pence. So pennies cost about two pence a dozen.

A shilling contains silver worth about three halfpence.

Work at the Mint is naturally carried out under the strictest supervision in order to avoid waste of "money." A given quantity of metal supplied at the beginning of a day, either in coin or metal. A certain allowance is made for loss in melting.

Even this, however, is partially recovered, as the old pots which are used for melting, and other appliances, are sold for a good price owing to the amount of silver which they contain.

When the temporary furnaces at Woolwich Arsenal were dismantled a few years ago, it was found that the bricks and flues contained traces of silver. These were sent to the Mint for treatment, and as a result two thousand, four hundred and fifty ounces of pure silver were recovered to be used again.

In fact, the annual profit from the Mint during the past fifty years has been over six hundred and thirty thousand pounds, although in the abnormal year of 1915 it was nearly four and three-quarter million pounds.

Nowadays financiers make money from money by adopting the quickened means of aerial transport. For gold is international money, and while in transit it earns no interest for its owners.

Therefore, even an hour or two gained in a journey may mean the saving of a whole day's interest. For instance, gold taken from London to Amsterdam by air can be lodged in the Netherlands Bank on the day of despatch, while that sent by boat has to wait until the following morning.

## Knowledge Widespread

Jackson stamped angrily into the office and gripped his partner by the shoulder.

"Look here," he snapped, "was it you that said I was an infernal rascal?"

"Mar!" exclaimed the other, "Of course not!"

Jackson simmered down a bit.

"Who could it have been then?" he asked.

His partner smiled.

"Really, old man," he replied, "I'm not the only man who knows you."

## Historic Home In Danger

The historic Bell homestead where Alexander Graham Bell invented the telephone is in danger of toppling down the banks of the Grand River, according to reports of the Bradford, Ontario, parks board. River erosion and a bed of quicksand are the combined menace to the homestead site.

## Western Graduates

Western Canada Students Successful At McGill University

Western Canadian students included in the 1933 McGill graduating list were as follows:

Medical Doctor: David B. Bollison, Red Deer, Alberta; Edward W. Douglas, Edmonton, Alberta; Orville E. Kreutzweiser, Regina, Sask.; Michael W. Lebovitz, Vank, Sask.; Douglas W. Ross, Drumheller, Alberta; William A. Ishandro, Shandro, Alberta.

Master of Science: Eugene Mitchell, Elkin, Winnipeg, Man.; Frank Samuel Noworod, Robin, Man.; Norman Leslie Wilson, Birch Falls, Sask.

Master of Arts: Eugene Mitchell, Elkin, Winnipeg, Man.; Robert Avery Chipman, Winnipeg, Man.; Thomas Douglas Stanley, High River, Alberta.

Master of Arts: Ernest Elwyn Bowker, Ponoka, Alberta; Glen Horace Craig, Edmonton, Alberta; Lloyd George Reynolds, Chauvin, Alberta; Edward C. Wilson, Regina, Man.; Alberta; Eva Ruler Young, Mannville, Alberta.

Doctor of Philosophy: John Maxwell Armstrong, Kamrask, Sask.; Ronald Ernest Richardson, Calgary, Alberta; Charles Vernon Wilson, Birch Hills, Sask.; Carl Arthur Winkler, Virden, Manitoba.

Bachelor of Arts: Huntley Redick Redpath, Pincher Creek, Alberta.

Bachelor of Commerce: Frederick John McFarland, Calgary, Alberta.

Bachelor of Engineering: Robert Webster Quigley, Regina, Sask.; Eugene Mitchell, Elkin, Winnipeg, Man.

## Liquor Export To U.S.

Export Of Liquor Prohibited Even For Medicinal Purposes

Exportation of liquor to the United States even for medicinal purposes is prohibited under existing regulations, the department of national revenue has stated.

At present no beverage beyond a 32 alcoholic content can be granted clearance to the republic, officials said. This is the alcoholic content of beer, the sale for which became legal in the United States on April 6. Recently, the United States raised certain restrictions within its own borders on the quantity of liquor which may be prescribed by physicians and this led to conjecture whether export of such liquor to the U.S. would be permitted by Canada.

## Strange New Disease

A new disease about which little is known was reported to the State Medical Association by Dr. Gordon New, Rochester. Injection of boiling water is used as part of the treatment for the disease, which manifests itself in the permanent swelling of the lips and face, Dr. New said.

## Seek More Durable Paper

Because the average dollar bill lasts only nine months, scientists in the Bureau of Standards in Washington, D.C., are conducting tests for a more durable paper. Experiments are being made with paper slings such as cased, lacquers, cellulose and wax.

## This House Is Odd

A curious house—one of the oddest in the world—has been built in New Jersey. In the shape of an elephant, it contains six rooms, which are reached by spiral staircases in the "hindleg." The howdah on the animal's back is sixty-five feet from the ground.

Nearly 8,500 men are employed at present in London's street cleaning department.



Winnipeg Newspaper Union

By Ruth Rogers



748

HOW ABOUT ANOTHER NEW

Have your way about it—tailored or more feminine. The pattern provides for both styles pictured.

The tailored sporty blouse is so simple you could almost run it up before breakfast on the sewing machine. It is red and white striped linen-finished cotton with white pique collar.

The little plaided blouse is cotton too, for it seems to be the most popular thing in blouses these days. It is red and white organdie. The collar is plain white.

You can make both of them at the cost of one ready bought one. You'll be amazed at the small expenditure.

Crisp crepe silk and taffeta are other nice mediums.

Style No. 748 is designed for sizes 14, 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38 and 40 inches bust.

Size 16 requires 1 1/2 yards 35-inch with 1 1/2 yard 35-inch contrasting.

Price of pattern 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

## How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 173 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Town .....

## A Model Village

Beer and cigarettes are not on sale in Hume, an Ohio village of 200 population. Though the town is 150 years old, they have never been sold there. It has two general stores, a garage and a church. There is no law against the sale of these commodities, but it just never has been done, with no likelihood of it starting.

Large cotton mills in Italy are busy on big orders.

# Carnegie Institute Astronomer Says Simple Rotation of Earth Gives Evidence of Strange Agency

## New Hay Drying Device

Invention Of Scotsman Tried Out Mostly In England

A new method of harvesting is the invention of a Scotsman—Captain Alexander Proctor, of Blairgowrie, now at Barlow, Selby, Yorkshire. It has been tried out mostly in England. The construction of the tripod is inexpensive. The grain is stacked straight from the binder on to the tripods, and so too with forage crops. These are scientifically stacked in "huts" (built around the iron tripods) which carry from 100 to 120 sheaves. Ventilating passages are left in the "huts" so that the air can dry the grain. As soon as the grain is ready for threshing a new "hut" or rick lifter is taken into the field. The lifter is an arrangement of long wooden times running upon wheels, and it is backed under the "hut." The crop is then drawn across the field to the threshing mill where the sheaves are fed straight into the machine. In like manner hay can be conveyed direct to the storing shed.

An important feature of the new device for harvesting fodder crops such as hay, clover, lucerne, sainfoin, etc., is that these are all delivered in a beautiful green condition, with their vegetable juices and weight preserved to an unusual degree.

## Menu At London Zoo

Many Peculiar Things Necessary To Feed Occipants

The Zoological Gardens in London are still a very favorite attraction, 63,000 visited them on Easter Monday.

The menu, in order to supply the necessary sustenance, variety and vitamins, is both extensive and peculiar. During last year the main or staple form of the dietary included 200 tons of meat mostly horse flesh, 6 tons of bread, 15 tons of biscuits, 46 tons of fish, 23 tons of potatoes, 7 tons of apples and smaller quantities of sugar, onions, mangolds, etc.

To meet the peculiar needs of some of the occupants the e were provided 42 bags of peat moss litter, 476 lbs. of dried fish, 418 lbs. of ants eggs and 686 lbs. of meal worms. Another class of dietary is represented by such items as 19 quarters of sunflower seeds, 79 hundredweight of locust beans and 20 quarters of canary seed and among the miscellaneous items are found 140 lbs. of egg yolk and 20 lbs. of golden syrup.

## Easy To Repair

New Sport Shoes Have Soles Laced On With Thongs

If the feminine sole gets worn out this spring or summer—it can be changed. That is, if the wearer has on those clever new hand laced leather sport shoes, in which nearly all its various parts—including the soles—are held together by contrasting colored leather thongs.

Thus, when the sole gets worn, it can be unlaced, discarded and replaced by a new one.

This footwear is light in weight and excellent for active sports. It comes in Oxfords, sandals and T-strap models.

Old felt hats are being made into bedroom slippers in England.

## Dr. Gustaf Stromberg, astronomer

of the Carnegie Institution's Mount Wilson Observatory, declared the simple daily rotation of the earth gives evidence of a "mysterious agency" which affects everything about us.

"Discussing a paper of his on the subject just published by the Astronomical Society of the Pacific, Dr. Stromberg said:

"We all learn in school that the earth turns around on its axis. But does the earth really rotate relative to the stars around us? Scientists have begun to realize that even such a simple thing as relative motion has no actual meaning without a system of connecting links between the observers and observed objects. These links form what is technically known as a 'metrical field.' It is relative to this field that the earth really rotates."

"When we see the sun, the moon and stars rise in the east and set in the west, it is not directly a rotation relative to these objects we observe, but a rotation relative to a certain structure in space around us. This field or structure can be detected in other ways than by looking at the stars. If we send radio signals around the earth and receive them after they have made the complete circuit, they will take a longer time when travelling eastward than westward. The reason is that the earth is moving with the earth, while radio signals are unaffected by the earth's turning."

"There is something which governs the motion of such a pendulum," Dr. Stromberg concluded, "and this mysterious something affects everything about us from the atoms in our bodies to the most distant stellar system; whose real nature is beyond our comprehension, permeates, unifies and transcends the whole universe."

## Making Educational Survey

Work For Canton Government In Charge Of Chinese Woman Graduate Of McGill

The daughter of a Vancouver Chinese merchant has been appointed by the Canton municipal government to investigate educational development in Canada and the United States. She is Mrs. Chik-Wai-Leung, graduate of McGill and Columbia Universities and a native of Vancouver. Her father was Yip Sang, pioneer of British Columbia's Chinese community, who was determined that his daughter should have all the advantages of her adopted country and provided her with the best education obtainable so that she might inculcate western ideas of culture in the Far East.

Mrs. Chik is now in Canada and she has commenced to make her educational survey. In recent years she has been serving as professor of English at Sun Yat Sen University in Canton as well as principal of the first provincial girls' middle school of the same city.

Taller than the average Chinese woman, a fascinating mixture of the Orient and Occident, Mrs. Chik is a perfect example of the modern woman who is interested in education and social problems. Her husband is an important figure in international and diplomatic affairs in China. He, too, is a graduate of Columbia and it was there that he met his wife.

Mrs. Chik says that within 20 years it is expected that China will provide four years' schooling for 40,000,000 children at a cost of \$1,127,000,000. Already there are fourteen national universities, fifteen provincial and another sixteen recognized private universities in China.

## Hard On The Army

General: "Why are you not more careful?"

Army Clerk: "What do you mean, sir?"

General: "Why instead of addressing this letter to the intelligence officer you have addressed it to the 'intelligence officer?' You should know that there is no such person in the army."

## Buy Saskatchewan Land

A Chicago grain man has purchased for cash 3,200 acres of the well-known Dethcho land located between Davidson and Craik in Central Saskatchewan. Arrangements have been made to have the major part of it seeded to wheat this year.

Marconi says the next war will be a radio war. And can we turn it off when we get tired of it?

## ROOSEVELT'S PLEA FOR PEACE RECEIVES WARM RESPONSE

*"all the nations of the world should individually agree that they will send no armed force of whatsoever nature across their frontiers"*



President F. D. Roosevelt's plea for peace, which was sent to fifty-four nations of the world, has received a warm response. The majority of the nations have accepted his request to curtail armaments at a time when the plea of Premier Ramsay MacDonald of Great Britain, and that it pledges itself against sending armed forces across its frontiers. About six important figures in world affairs who have reacted to the plea. It is significant that President Roosevelt included Josef Stalin, head of Soviet Russia, to which the United States, so far, has denied recognition, in his appeal.

WORLD HAPPENINGS  
BRIEFLY TOLD

Canada's net debt (Dominion) was placed at \$2,699,089,000 with the annual interest \$121,667,300.

An aluminum observation and sleeping car, will be the Pullman Company's exhibit at the century of progress, Chicago.

Gregory M. Zinovieff, twice expelled from the Communist Party for oppositionist activities against Joseph V. Stalin's leadership has confessed his sins and pleaded for reinstatement.

A payroll increase of \$150,000 a month in the Douglas Fir Plywood Industry of the United States Pacific Northwest, Portland, Oregon, will be put into effect by July. It will affect 6,000 workers.

Far surpassing the record of boom years, a tremendous tourist invasion of Winnipeg is predicted by Mayor Ralph H. Webb, who has returned from a two-weeks' trip to the United States.

King George's gallant old racing yacht, Britannia, has taken to the water for the 40th season. In her long career she has taken part in more than 600 contests, and won more than 20 prizes.

Establishing something like a record in voyages of the preventive service of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, the customs cruiser, "Adrianna," clipped 10 days off her estimated time for a trip from Halifax to Vancouver.

The four big powers of western Europe are "responsible for peace or war in Europe and in the world." Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, Palmiro Togliatti, in a discussion of Premier Mussolini's four-power peace pact.

Tobacco is being grown as an experimental crop on the Headingly Provincial Prison Farm, Hon. D. G. McKeown, Manitoba Minister of Agriculture, announced. If the crop is harvested the tobacco will be given to prisoners for their smoking requirements.

## Canadians Like Ice Cream

Total Consumption in Year Over Eight Million Gallons

It is evident from a report issued by the Canadian government bureau of statistics on the ice cream production in Canada for 1931 that Canadians have an appetite for ice cream. The total consumption in the year under review was 8,234,272 gallons, an increase of 2,783,138 gallons, compared with the total production in 1921. The 1931 production was valued at \$11,161,086. The Canadian government bureau of statistics states that ice cream is an article of food. It possesses all the elements of real food, being easily digested, palatable and highly nutritive.

The production of ice cream in the Dominion is carried on chiefly by the dairy and confectionary industries. The per capita consumption of ice cream according to the latest figures is 79 gallons. The provinces showing the highest per capita consumption were Ontario, British Columbia and Nova Scotia with 1.09, .89 and .97 gallons respectively.

## A Powerful Generator

Part of Equipment of New Laboratory at Cambridge

The wonderful Ludwig Mond Laboratory at Cambridge, just opened, contains an apparatus for splitting the atom on a scale unknown before. It is an electrical generator which will provide a current of tens of thousands of amperes, comparable with the output of the largest of London's power stations. So intense is the current that if it were left flowing for a tenth of a second the copper of the coil through which it passes would melt. Actually the experiment has to be completed in 1/1000th of a second.—London Tit-Bits.

## Receives Fellowship

Ottawa, Ont.—Dr. Archibald John Grace, formerly of Saskatchewan, and a Saskatchewan Rhodes scholar in 1926, has successfully completed at London, England, his final examinations for a fellowship in the Royal College of Surgeons of England, and is expected to return to Canada shortly, according to word received here.

Apples boast a strong power over potatoes. A stream of air passed first over the fruit is said to dwarf the sprouts of the vegetables.

The total capacity per day of the flour mills of Canada during last year was nearly 112,000 barrels.

W. N. U. 1996

## Six-Horse Dray Team Sold

Famous Horses Will Be Missed On Winnipeg Streets

Winnipeg's famous six-horse dray team, for years a feature of the Royal Winter Fair at Toronto will be seen no more in Canada, for the entire outfit has been sold by Shea's Brewery to the Anheuser-Busch Company of St. Louis, reputed as the largest brewing company in the world.

The price, admittedly tempting, was paid in U.S. funds and the beautiful harness went with the famed equine six-in-hand. The horses were shipped south and "Andy," their well-known driver, went with them to make delivery.

Pat Shea, Sr., the man who came to Winnipeg without a dollar in his pocket 50 years ago as a railroad contractor's laborer, now a feeble old man, made no effort to hide his feelings. There were tears in his eyes as the six magnificent imported Clydesdales were harnessed and led from their Winnipeg barns for the last time.

## Gold Rush Days Revived

Town of Queneau, B.C. Is Humming With Activity

Reminiscent of the early gold rush days, perhaps even exceeding that period—the British Columbia mining community of Queneau, B.C., is humming with activity as business and tradesmen follow on the heels of gold seekers in Queneau's second major gold rush.

Stores, cabins, auto camps, houses and additions to present buildings are springing up like mushrooms everywhere. Almost every day a new building is started. Road estate is booming. Lots unsaleable a few months ago are changing hands at prices ranging from \$500 to \$1,200.

Old-established business places have had to increase their help to keep up with the new business pouring in.



By Ruth Rogers



By Ruth Rogers



By Ruth Rogers



By Ruth Rogers

By Ruth Rogers

By Ruth Rogers

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Little Man With Large Shirt (to big man with rather small one): "I say, old chap, I don't want to be personal, but I was wondering if by any chance we patronize the same laundry?"—The Humorist, London.

## Hudson Bay Marine Rate Lowered

New Rates Come At Opportune Time To Give Route a Fair Trial

The Hon. James F. Bryant, K.C., Minister in charge of Insurance, has announced that as a result of prolonged negotiations carried on by the Saskatchewan Government, new and effective Marine Insurance rates in respect to exports to be forwarded by the Hudson Bay Route have been obtained by the Saskatchewan Government.

The new Marine Insurance rates on traffic through Hudson's Bay mean a saving of 33 1/2 per cent. on the general Marine Insurance rate into the Bay, quoted last year, and a saving of 20 per cent. on the lowest rate quoted last year for a favorable period by a New York firm of underwriters. Last year the Marine Insurance rate covered a period of seven weeks. Under the new agreement the period of navigation with Marine Insurance has been extended to three months and ten days with provision for a further extension to October 31st at a rate to be quoted.

Taking advantage of the presence in Canada last fall of Lieutenant-Colonel Robert Walter Roylance and Commander Bonford of Lloyd's, London, the Hon. James F. Bryant and Arthur E. Fisher, Superintendent of Insurance for Saskatchewan, had a conference with them in Winnipeg and opened up negotiations with Lloyd's for a review of the Marine rates into Hudson's Bay. Following this the government submitted a brief to Lloyd's and later had an agent of the government carry on negotiations for reduced rates in London.

Following the loss of the "Bright Fan" last year, the Marine Underwriters were nervous about writing marine insurance on the Hudson Bay Route and were at first not disposed to give any concessions until more successful results could be shown, raising the objection that the Hudson Bay Route was subject to the two great dangers to shipping, namely, ice and fog, and that the season was very short. When there has been, up to date, only a few voyages in season, the underwriters figured that a single casualty might quite likely absorb the whole or more than the whole of the money received by way of premium. Last year the unfortunate loss of the "Bright Fan" more than took away all the cargo premiums received during the season.

The Government of Saskatchewan has succeeded in obtaining a special concession and a special marine agreement. It provides for full insurance irrespective of declarations for not exceeding \$500,000 on any one bottom. The Saskatchewan contract of insurance will take care of all shipments of grain, produce and cargo, including refrigerated interests and advances. The contract applies for a period of twelve months from May 1st, and covers cargoes at and from places and ports in Canada to ports and places in Canada, United Kingdom, continent of Europe or elsewhere generally. The net rates obtained for the Hudson Bay for the season of 1933, are as follows:

Sailings between 10th of July and 10th of August—1.25 per cent.

Sailings between 10th of August and 10th of October—1.00 per cent.

Sailings between 10th of October and 20th of October—1.75 per cent.

Sailings after 20th of October held covered at rates to be arranged.

The Saskatchewan contract of Marine Insurance was effected with the C. T. Bowring & Company Insurance Limited, of London, England, one of the members of Lloyd's and one of the largest Marine Insurance writers in the world. In the Bowring syndicate for the purpose of the Hudson Bay Marine Insurance, under the agree-

ment are grouped as underwriters the Royal Exchange Assurance, British Traders Insurance Company, Limited, London Assurance, Sea Insurance Company, Limited, Provincial Insurance Company, Limited or Hull Underwriters Association Limited, Canton Insurance Office Limited, Switzerland General Insurance Company, Limited, Merchants Marine Insurance Company, Limited, General Accident, Fire and Life Assurance Corporation, Federal Insurance Company, Yorkshire Insurance Company, Limited, British Foreign Insurance Company, Limited, the Indemnity Mutual Marine Insurance Company, Limited, The Standard Marine Insurance Company, Limited, and Lloyd's Underwriters.

The Marine Insurance agreement obtained by the Saskatchewan Government came at the opportune time to assure a fair trial of the Hudson Bay Route. The rates on hulls and cargoes using Churchill had previously constituted an unnecessary and unjustified handicap against the Hudson Bay Route and imposed a very heavy burden on the trade. In addition to the general attitude of the underwriters occasioned by the loss of the "Bright Fan" last year, the special concessions previously known as the British North American Warranty clause, whereby the ship is insured under the condition that she will not ply to British North American ports or if she does will be charged an additional premium which varies with the season. This clause has been vigorously contested for many years but still obtains as regards hulls and cargoes using Canadian ports, except Vancouver and Prince Rupert, and except hulls in cargo and cargo claims through St. John. The additional premium for suspension of the North American Warranty in respect of vessels using the Hudson Bay route prior to the present Saskatchewan agreement, only covered entry into the Straits on and after August 10th and leaving Churchill on or before September 20th. A still heavier premium was required if vessels entered before or leave after these dates.

The additional insurance premiums, over and above the usual premium payable on a typical cargo steamer, about 7,500 tons dead weight, using the Hudson Bay Route between August 10th and September 20th, would have been approximately \$8,000 based on a ship valuation of \$10 per gross ton or \$50,000 insurance value. A further extra 10 per cent. additional premium of \$5,000 or \$24,500, was recently asked by underwriters on the basis of the ship entering the straits one month earlier, that is, on July 10th, arriving at Churchill July 10th, and leaving on a date to be agreed. The prohibitive nature of these rates is clearly seen when viewed in their relation to voyage earnings, which in 1932 averaged \$25,000 from Churchill, and the fact that the rates are above charges apply only to the steamers and are paid by the ship owner. If the cargo is lost, the separate and additional is paid either by the shipper or consignee.

The new Marine Insurance rates will assist in keeping the port open and cutting down the costs of export and imports to the Western farmer. It constitutes a long step forward in the direction of securing the maximum volume of export and import traffic for that route. The action which has been taken in the matter will help to give Western farmers the benefit of stimulated trade as a result of the preference granted at the Ottawa Conference.

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON  
JUNE 4JESUS FACES HIS BETRAYAL  
AND DENIAL

Golden Text: "He was despised, and rejected of men; a man of sorrow, and acquainted with grief."—Isaiah 53:3.

Lesson: Mark 14:10-72.

Devotional Reading: Psalm 42:6-11.

Explanations and Comments

Preparations for the Paschal Meal, verses 12-16.—Jesus directed the disciples to secure a guest chamber in Jerusalem where they might partake of the Paschal Meal. This they did, and "bade ready for the Passover." Their preparations must have included attending to the roasting of the lamb, securing unleavened cakes and bitter herbs and the wine. The room belonged to some friend, not one of the inner group of disciples, and the arrangements were made secretly, for there was danger of Jesus' being arrested before the meal could be shared.

Announcement Concerning the Betrayal, verses 17-21.—After sunset Jesus and the Twelve came to the place appointed for partaking of the Paschal Feast. As they were eating, Jesus made his great announcement,—"one of them, one who was eating bread with Him, a table companion, would betray Him. Thus Jesus emphasized the heinousness of the deed, for table companionship involved especially sacred obligations.

"It was the dropping of a Lydian shell into their midst, destroying the whole atmosphere of peace" (C. R. Brown). "Is it I?" Each could ask himself, and each felt the enormity of a sin as any other one of the group who had partaken with him, and so closely and so long. The form of the Greek implies a negative answer, as if each one said, "Surely it is not I." "The foretelling of the crucifixion, and the fact that the traitor was not one of the inner group, different or incredulous. The statement that there was an actual traitor amongst them deeply.

"It is one of The Twelve, he that dipeth with Me in the dish," was Jesus' reply. They did not have knives and forks and spoons, but with their hands dipped the bread into the dish of bitter herbs or a dish containing a mixture of vinegar, spices, dates, figs, etc. Probably there were several of these, and one for each member of the group of three or four, so this reply did not definitely indicate the traitor. To John, Jesus indicated that it was Judas, John 13:27.

"For the Son of man is betrayed, even as it is written of Him," added Jesus. "This sacrilegious cry expresses the co-operation of Divine purpose and free human will; and by the use of that word 'betrayed' Jesus pointed to whom the Son of man is betrayed! He refutes all who would make of the crucifixion a mere sacrifice for human sin" (Expositor's Bible). "Good were it for that man if he had not betrayed his Lord. This is a proverbial expression for the most terrible desertion."

In verses 43-46 of this chapter we are told that Judas, as he had agreed with the chief priests and scribes, brought the multitude to Jesus in his retreat in the Garden of Gethsemane and betrayed his Lord to them with a kiss. Matthew 27:3-5 tells Judas' remorse. Judas was condemned to death, of his bringing the chief priests and elders the thirty pieces of silver, and of his price of his deed, and then of his going out and hanging himself.

## Had Modest Beginning

Tulip Festival At Holland, Michigan

Is Becoming Famous

Developing from a modest beginning four years ago, the Tulip Festival at Holland, Michigan, proves that a profusion of lovely flowers, as well as the manufacture of better mouse-traps, is a sure way of getting the world to make a new path to the place where the desirable things are to be seen. With characteristic diligence and thoroughness, the citizens of Holland have increased the tulip display to a planting of 3,000,000 bulbs, which means a lot of tulips. The Hollanders of Michigan are to be congratulated for their efforts, rewarded last year by the presence of visitors from 19 states and from Canada. The Tulip Festival is already becoming as widely known and as much worth travelling to see as the blossoming of the cherry trees in Washington. Michigan is proud to have within her borders a community with this commendable spirit which has combined Old World customs and remembrances with natural loveliness, beauty and civic enterprise.—Detroit Free Press.

Making Visitors Comfortable

A special order of the Pope requires that the great copper ball at the top of the dome of St. Peter's, which is big enough to hold sixteen people, will be lined with a wood fibre composition to keep it cool. In the hot weather the ball becomes so hot that visitors who climb up to it for the matchless view of Rome are almost stifled.

In tests of laughing gas during operation on cats in the Royal Veterinary Hospital in London, the cat was "laughed" as do humans when under the anæsthetic.

Service Invaluable  
To Canada

Federal Veterinary Service Protects People By Keeping Animals Healthy

Canada has traveled along serenely without any serious trouble among her flocks and herds of live stock for some time and there has almost been a tendency to complain about the costs of maintaining the Health of Animals Branch, which guards the health of our stock. Farmers and city men alike should be deeply thankful that Canada has such a service and that this humble but efficient part of the Dominion Department of Agriculture have had well-thought-out regulations to administer and that through their strict enforcement not only the health of our animals but human health as well has been protected from epidemics of diseases such as have visited less fortunate nations.

If our own people have been slow to recognize the worth of our Federal Veterinary service others have not. In a recent issue of the Scottish Farmer the report of Canada's Veterinary Director-General, Dr. Geo. Hilton, was the subject of favorable comment. References to the outbreaks of foot-and-mouth disease in Great Britain indicated the enlarged costs which such epidemics added to pure bred stock imported into Canada. Quoted on the contemporary: "The fact that Canada did not lift the ban on Scottish cattle until a period of five months had elapsed without an outbreak, shows how important it is for this country (Scotland), to maintain a clean bill of health. . . .

"Foot-and-mouth disease has not yet invaded Canada, and there have been complaints occasionally at the drastic measures adopted to protect the Dominion from the risk of infection; but it is a wise policy not to take risks where foot-and-mouth disease is concerned."

Similar strict regulations govern all dangerous contagious diseases and live stock men are warned under penalty to inform the nearest official should they note any suspicious cases.

Any diseases which might affect live stock over a large area can be promptly checked, and any possible danger to humans be avoided as well. Notable instances of the service rendered the Canadian people as a whole by the branch are the campaigns against reduction of tuberculosis in cattle, the practical elimination of dourine in horses, a disease which also affected humans, and the gradual reduction of other animal troubles through constant research into new and better ways of combating them.

## Might Be Called Exclusive

Golf Club At Chesterfield Inlet Has Four Members

Perhaps the most exclusive and certainly the most unique golf links in Canada is Hudson's Bay at Chesterfield Inlet. It has a membership of four consisting of two missionaries, a Hudson Bay Company factor and his assistant.

A life membership in this select gathering of golf enthusiasts may be had at a cost of ten polar bear teeth. Still in process of building, only three holes have been completed, 400, 250 and 300 yards in length, respectively. They are played three times in succession, par for the nine holes being 36.

The problem of greens has been solved by using hard-packed sand from the beach while the tundra moss makes an excellent fairway. Important on the roster of the club are the caddies—four Eskimo boys, one for each member.

## Worked For a While

Man Used Ice Chips To Feed Electric Light Meter

A Staffordshire householder found he had no shilling for his electric light.

He obtained some ice, trimmed it to the necessary thickness, pushed it in the slot, and the light went up.

The process was repeated several times.

Then the collector called and found the meter 33 shillings short.

He pondered and pondered. There was rust in the meter—then the truth came out.

The householder has now paid the shilling he thought he had saved.

Employer: "How would you like to swap jobs with me, Johnnie?"

Office Boy: "All right!"

Employer: "And what would you do first?"

Office Boy: "Fire the office boy!"

The man who is always late to work usually is early at the pay window.



## U. S. TO WATCH THE EFFECTS OF LOWER TARIFFS

Washington.—The United States Government was said in official quarters to be arming itself for economic war if international efforts at the world economic conference should fail to achieve lowered trade barriers.

At the same time, officials expressed some concern lest strong nationalistic feelings in various parts of the world should lessen the prospects of success not only at London but in the arms reduction conference at Geneva.

Open pessimism as to the prospect of lowering tariffs and other trade barriers at the London conference opening June 12, has been expressed by Assistant Secretary Raymond Moley of the state department, close advisor of President Roosevelt and one of the leading architects of his domestic reconstruction programme.

Secretary Cordell Hull of the state department, a life-long advocate of low tariffs, has taken a more optimistic view in general but has told newspapermen it must be determined forthwith whether tariff moderation will be the objective or whether the goal will be finally abandoned and every nation turn back upon a policy of commercial isolation.

Other officials said definitely, though privately, that the United States is putting itself in a position to embark on a policy of comparative commercial independence of the rest of the world and to work out a more self-contained national economy if efforts at international action fail.

United States officials were described as having watched with some concern the progress of the United Kingdom in concluding special trade treaties with Argentina, Sweden, Norway, Germany and Denmark in addition to the close commercial relations among the members of the British Empire, fostered by the trade agreements reached at last summer's economic conference at Ottawa.

### Limit Wheat Production

League Of Nations To Submit New Plan At London Conference

Geneva, Switzerland.—The council of the League of Nations was informed of a definite plan for international action to deal with the wheat surplus.

The council received and adopted a report from the economic committee saying when delegates to the international wheat conference meet again in London they hope to submit to the world economic conference a plan providing:

1. For limitation of production and, if necessary, of exports.
  2. For liquidation of stocks.
  3. For maintenance of a reasonable import margin in European importing countries.
- "A substantial rise in the price of wheat," the report said, "would be a powerful remedy for the distress of agriculturists and would help materially in mitigating the general depression."

Economic Council Advocated

Ottawa, Ont.—Establishment of an economic council in Canada, to comprise half a dozen men of outstanding ability, was advocated before the Canadian Political Science Association here. It should be a "thought organization," and one of its chief functions would be to advise governments on economic and social questions.

Liquor Exports Illegal

Ottawa, Ont.—Exportation of liquor to the United States even for medicinal purposes is prohibited under existing regulations, states the department of national revenues. At present no beverage beyond 3.2 alcoholic content can be granted clearance to the republic, officials said.

Patrol Boat Makes Seizure

Victoria, B.C.—Making her first seizure since her arrival here from the east coast, the Royal Canadian Mounted Police patrol boat "Adversus" picked up the Vancouver guest boat "Aldean" Sunday with 135 cases of Canadian liquor on board.

Believe France Will Default

Paris, France.—Belief that France will default on her debt payment due to the United States June 15 seems to have approached certainty in quarters close to the government. The amount of the French installment due for payment June 15 \$40,738,000.

W. N. U. 1936

## Game Law Changes

Seek More Uniformity In Western Canada Regulations

Edmonton, Alta.—Important changes in the game laws of the prairie provinces are in prospect by the respective governments shortly. As a result of the conference in Edmonton between the Alberta, Saskatchewan and Manitoba game commissioners last week, recommendations will be made to their respective ministers, with a likelihood of approval and early adoption.

Uniformity in the fur tax is one of the chief points involved in the prospective changes. The game commissioners are agreed that there should be the same rate for this tax in the three provinces and that there should also be full co-operation in its collection. New regulations under the act, embodying this change, if finally approved, will be issued early in July.

Agreement has also been reached for a uniform rate on bird and big game licenses. In the case of Alberta, it is understood, only slight changes will be involved.

General approval of a system of leased areas for trapping purposes was expressed by the game experts, who agreed that such a system would be in the interests of conservation. The question will be investigated during the year, with a view to gathering information leading up to possible legislation at the next sessions of the legislatures.

## Big Housing Campaign

Move To Clean Up Slum Conditions In England

London, Eng.—The government fired the opening shot of a gigantic housing campaign when the ministry of health issued circulars to all housing authorities and county councils in England and Wales calling on them to co-operate in a five-year slum-clearance plan and in providing cheap-rent houses for working men.

The policy is one government circles believe will open a new era in housing. It marks a sharp departure from the government subsidy schemes which have been in operation for two decades. Except in limited cases the subsidies will be terminated and the seed thrown open to the private builder.

Under the plan money will be provided largely by building societies. These societies, whose fund consists mainly of savings of small investors, now lend only on first mortgages up to 70 per cent of the value of the mortgaged property. They will be empowered to lend up to 90 per cent of the value, and the government and local authorities together will guarantee any building society against any loss on the additional 20 per cent.

## World Traveller

Journalist Has Frase For The West Coast Of Canada

Montreal, Que.—Near the end of a journey which has afforded him many adventures, John A. Clift, journalist, formerly of Ottawa, now residing in London, is in Montreal on his way home after a trip around the world. Mr. Clift has brought loads of notes about Stromboli in partial eruption; about a weird midnight funeral procession of a low-caste Hindu in Bombay; painted natives fishing sharks in the waters of Fiji, and chasing the emu in the wheat fields of Australia.

The cost of living had fallen considerably in Australia, New Zealand and the South Sea Islands, and many people who formerly wintered in the south of France are crossing the equator and enjoying the summer weather of the antipodes, he added. Of all the sights the traveller saw in his long journey, none was more striking or more impressive than that of the coast-line of Vancouver Island, British Columbia, and the State of Washington with snow-capped mountains in the background.

University Is Sued

Calgary, Alta.—The court of appeal has reserved judgment in the \$30,000 Sirrell estate case, in which seven residents of England are suing the University of Alberta. The plaintiffs claim they are rightful heirs to the estate, which was handed over to the university when authorities were unable to locate relatives of Henry Sirrell after the latter had died intestate at Del Monte, Alta.

Russia Plans To Attend

Moscow, Russia.—The Soviet government has formally announced its intention to participate in the London economic conference by making public the names of its delegates. Foreign Commissioner Maxim Litvinov, as was expected, was appointed chairman of the delegation.

## Lord Wemyss Dies

Was Great Grandson Of King William IV.

Cannes, France.—Admiral of the fleet, Lord Wester Wemyss, great grandson of William IV, third cousin of King George, first and last baron of his name, who signed the armistice for Great Britain, died at his villa here at the age of 69.

Roslyn Erskine Wemyss, made a baron in 1919, joined the navy in 1877 and gained fame as commander of the squadron which landed troops in Gallipoli in April, 1915, only to withdraw them the following winter. As chief of naval staff and chief naval adviser at the Paris Peace Conference of 1919 he won high praise for settlement of naval terms.

## Woman Lawyer

Newfoundland Judge Gives Welcome To Woman Practitioner

St. John's, Nfld.—Miss Louise Saunders, the first woman lawyer to practice in Newfoundland courts, was welcomed by Central District Court Judge F. J. Morris, K.C., when she appeared on behalf of a client in a civil action.

In congratulating her on her success attained in her examinations and in wishing her an extensive practice Judge Morris said that under modern conditions it was not too much to hope that she would attain the "wool-sack," the chief justiceship.

## FRANCE BRINGS NEW PROBLEM TO WORLD COURT

Geneva.—France brought a new problem before the disarmament conference, when Foreign Minister Joseph Paul-Boncour opposed the destruction of heavy war material and advocated its preservation for use by the League of Nations against an aggressor.

Destruction of heavy war material is provided for in the British plan which is supported by the United States, Italy and Germany, as well as by its authors.

Thus did the foreign minister of France revive and give new emphasis to the old Tardieu scheme for the internationalization of heavy mobile guns, tanks and other offensive weapons.

A German spokesman, commenting afterwards, said that M. Paul-Boncour's announcement meant France no longer accepts the British project, for which she has signed acceptance.

M. Paul-Boncour explained to the conference that the powers which are committed to give financial help to the country which is victim of an aggression would avoid waste by turning over war materials to the League instead of having them manufactured anew by or for the state attacked.

The French minister flatly announced that France would not reduce her armaments unless a definite system of mutual assistance is created, supplemented by genuine supervision of armaments.

The supervision, he said, must especially cover armaments which are manufactured in private factories.

## UNITED STATES DELEGATES TO WORLD FAIRLEY



Here are the three delegates selected by President Roosevelt to represent the United States at the World Economic Conference to be held in London this month, when the nations of the earth will endeavour to formulate plans for pulling the world out of the morass of depression. At the left is Cordell Hull, Secretary of State; right is James M. Cox, of Ohio, who was the Democratic nominee for the Presidency in 1920, and in the centre is Senator Key Pittman of Nevada.

## H.B.C. SCOUT



A lucky Canadian scout is King's Scout Eric Liddell of Vancouver, who has been selected by the Hudson's Bay Company to go with its supply ship "Nascope" into the Arctic this summer, to pay a fraternal visit to English and Scottish Rover Scout apprentices at H.B.C. posts.

## Ramsay MacDonald Criticized

Viscount Snowden Makes Scathing Attack On Former Colleague

London, Eng.—Viscount Snowden, of Ickneshaw, made a scathing attack on Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald, his former National Government cabinet colleague, in the House of Lords.

"I would suggest that the government should look into the case of the Prime Minister, not only in his own interests, but in the interest of the country," Lord Snowden said, "for it is a positive danger to the country that its affairs should be in the hands of a man who, every time he speaks, exposes his ignorance or incapacity."

The viscount, for years a colleague of Mr. MacDonald in the Labor Department, declared the Prime Minister might better have saved time and expense than to have gone to Washington for President Roosevelt's economic discussions.

"There were no results," Lord Snowden said, "except a repetition of the platitudes which we have heard scores of times in connection with the forthcoming conference."

The speech was made in the course of a debate on British policy at the world economic conference opening June 12.

## Well-Known Sea Captain

Vancouver, B.C.—Captain Gustave Follemer, 65, one of the best known sea captains and pilots on the British Columbia coast and Arctic waters, died in hospital here after a month's illness. Captain Follemer was in the service of the Hudson's Bay Company and commanded the famous Arctic ship "Lady Kinross" when that vessel was abandoned in the Arctic ocean late in the summer of 1924.

## Time To Fight Grasshoppers

Winnipeg, Man.—The Manitoba Department of Agriculture opened its campaign against the grasshopper menace by shipping three tank rail cars of poisoned bait into southern Manitoba. Hatching of eggs has been halted by rains but entomologists believe the time is ripe to strike the first blow.

## Preferred List

Many Prominent Men In List Of Customers Of J. P. Morgan and Company

Washington.—The names of men high in public and business life were put into the record of a senate committee in the presentation of a list of preferred customers of J. P. Morgan and Company.

Among them were William H. Woodin, now secretary of the United States treasury; William Gibbs McAdoo, Charles Francis Adams, Owen J. Roberts, John R. Nutt, John J. Rankin and Newton D. Baker. None of them was in public office, however, at the time they were recorded as having been sold stock by the Morgan Company at preferred prices.

As list after list of prominent men were put into the record, the imperturbable head of the company, J. P. Morgan, told the committee, under questioning, that he had paid income taxes in England for the years of 1931 and 1932. He previously had testified that because of financial losses, he did not pay taxes in the United States for those years.

Under the British laws, losses of capital generally cannot be deducted from income taxes returned in Great Britain. Such losses may be deducted under the United States laws.

## Oxford Group

Large Number Of "Changed" Canadians Gathering At Quebec City

Ottawa, Ont.—While members of the Oxford Group team, led by Dr. Frank D. Buchman, are in Ottawa for the next few days, trains from as far west as Vancouver are speeding eastward with special carloads of "changed" Canadians to attend the final session to be held in Quebec City from May 26 to June 5.

Dr. Buchman said that the experience of the team in North America since its arrival last fall has been truly remarkable.

## ACCEPTANCE OF TITLES IN CANADA IS OPEN QUESTION

Ottawa, Ont.—Premier R. B. Bennett declined to say there would be no titles granted to Canadians until parliament had considered the broad question of the acceptance of honors from the king. Titles could be granted by the king, Rt. Hon. Mackenzie King, Liberal leader, was told, without the consent or approval of parliament or ministers. It was the considered view of the government the Nickel anti-titles resolution of 1919 no longer restrained Canadians from accepting titles.

The short incident ended in a verbal clash between the two party leaders. "I do not wish," said Mr. King, "to deprive the Prime Minister of being made a life peer, if that is the intention of his majesty, but all I would ask him is that before a title of that kind is accepted by himself or anyone else, an opportunity be given this parliament to express its view with respect to titles in this country."

"I suppose I should say," replied the Prime Minister, "that if the Liberal leader thinks he has added to the courtesy of debate, or established for himself any firmer position in the regard and esteem of the people of the country by the observations he has just made in answer to an explanation with respect to the limitation of the prerogative of the crown, then I am content."

"I am content, also," retorted Mr. King, "if the Prime Minister thinks his lecture will improve the amenities of parliament. What I said was perfectly reasonable in the circumstances. It was a remark which was understood by members of the House and which will be understood by the country in the spirit in which it was meant."

"Hear, hear," agreed the Prime Minister, turning to other considerations. Although no reference was made to it in the House, parliamentary corridors soon buzzed with rumors concerning the king's birthday list of honors. It was agreed nothing should in the way of a Canadian being tendered and accepting a title in the June list from London or, unless parliament took some action in the meantime, the New Year's list.

The whole question of titles will likely be introduced anew in the House next session, but whether this will be before or after the New Year is uncertain.

## NEW DRAFT OF SECURITY PACT TO BE SUBMITTED

Geneva, Switzerland.—Sir John Simon, British Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, proposed a new draft for the security consultative pact before the disarmament conference.

Sir John told the conference his revisions were to conform with United States policy, particularly the American promise to refrain from any act weakening measures which the League of Nations may take against an aggressor.

This doctrine, the United States representative, Norman H. Davis, said, would be embodied in an unilateral declaration to be made shortly by the Washington Government.

The amended clauses of the British draft stipulate that in case of a breach or threat of a breach of the Briand-Kellogg pact, the league or any non-member may propose general consultation.

The object of this consultation would be:

1. To exchange views for the purpose of preserving peace and averting the conflict.

2. In the event of a breach, to use good offices for the restoration of peace.

3. If it is found impossible to restore peace, to determine which party or parties to the dispute are to be held responsible.

If it is possible to identify the aggressor, Mr. Davis said, the United States Government undertakes to refrain from any action likely to defeat the concerted efforts of other nations to deal with the offending state.

United States, moreover, the American delegate announced, will not give protection to any American citizen who may engage in activities to defeat the international peace efforts.

The security commission of the conference defined an aggressor as a nation which is the first to commit any of the following acts:

Declaration of war, invasion by armed forces of the territory of another state with or without declaration of war. Attack by land, naval or air forces, a naval blockade, or support to armed bands formed in its territory which have invaded another state or refusal to deprive them of protection.

No political, military, economic or other considerations may excuse or justify aggression, according to the definition agreed upon by the security commission.

## Purchase Russian Railway

Japanese Approve Plan To Acquire Railway In Manchuria

Tokyo, Japan.—The cabinet has approved procedure proposed for the purchase from Soviet Russia of the Chinese Eastern Railway in Manchuria.

Three steps were suggested: 1. The state of Manchukuo is to negotiate the purchase under Japan's guidance, determine the amount and the terms of payment.

2. Because of doubts concerning Russia's clear title to ownership, Manchukuo is to buy merely a transfer of the undoubted control of the railway by the Soviet.

3. Manchukuo is to purchase various mining and timber concessions held by Russia in connection with the Chinese Eastern, thus eliminating Soviet influence in north Manchuria.

The sale negotiations are authoritatively expected to open shortly in Tokyo.

Attempted Liquor Seal

Vancouver, B.C.—Breaking into a Canadian Pacific Railway freight car eastbound from Vancouver thieves threw off 65 cases of liquor. Railway officials stated that 56 cases had been picked up along the right-of-way of Mission Junction, about 50 miles east of Vancouver.

Another Trade Treaty

London, Eng.—Great Britain has brought Iceland within her ring of new trade treaties. The treaty with Iceland is the sixth concluded within the past few weeks. Coal, as in the other agreements, is the chief British export to secure advantage.

Seaplane Arriving Soon

Longueuil, Que.—With the arrival of two officers of the Italian air force here, preparations are being made for the arrival of the fleet of Italian seaplanes, which will attend the Century of Progress Exposition at Chicago.

## "Opportunity Schools"

### Students Learn Every Trade Imaginable At Denver Institution

A school which opens at 8 o'clock in the morning and doesn't close until 9 o'clock at night; where attendance is left entirely to the pupil and where automobiles and electric motors are repaired by the students—such is the famed "Opportunity School," at Denver, Colorado.

It was one of many described by Dr. J. H. McKechnie, chief inspector of schools for Saskatchewan in an address before the audience of teachers and others in the auditorium of Central Collegiate, Regina.

Dr. McKechnie told of his recent trip through the southwestern portion of the United States, describing the various schools which he visited and the different systems in vogue in cities to the south of the border. His visit, he said, was primarily to visit schools for the deaf.

The Denver school, which is entirely vocational and every trade imaginable is taught students. To get the school grant the school must take in "trade" repair autos, motors and the like, charging the public current rates.

At Minneapolis the same principle applies. There, in a huge girls' vocational school located in one of the busy sections of the city, the students get actual experience by serving meals to the public at a huge cafeteria. Hats and dresses made in the institution are also sold by the students in the same school.

The trend in the States Dr. McKechnie said, is toward junior high schools, which he hoped to see some day established in Saskatchewan.

### Hint For Vacation Days

Pleasure Often Derived From Inexpensive Short Trips  
Vacation days are coming! Now is the winter of our discontent made glorious summer by all kinds of travel talk. The back yards of periodicals with their alluring appeals to pack up and go places entice readers from the fiction in the front.

Even if one has to do his globe-trotting vicariously via the advertising columns until those off the gold standard get back on again, or those on it jump off, he yet can indulge his bent for change. For much of what one gets from vacation depends on what one brings to it. The sense of humor may find its present vein within the confines of an interurban bus or the limits of an overnight voyage on a coastwise steamer.

Scenery, however grand, may sometimes pall, but one's fellowship can never lose their interest to the lover of his kind. It may even be argued that philomaths are found in farmyards at least as often as in Pullmans. Long-legged children who run because mere walking seems so silly, and the lightest laughter of young girls adventuring to a machine may give us such delight as a trip to Spain—to those who have eyes to see.—Christian Science Monitor.

### Was Once Smart Vehicle

Hansom Cabs Popular in London  
Thirty Years Ago  
London will celebrate this summer the centenary of the hansom cab. Once the most popular of vehicles in which to move about the city, there are but four now left upon the streets of London. Gasoline and the building of the taxicab sped the knell of the hansom.

Thirty years ago there were 7,000 hansom cabs in London alone. Built for two passengers, and with the driver in a "bicycle" at the back, the reins passing over the roof of the cab, the hansom was in its day considered the smartest thing upon the streets. The drivers, arrayed in melon coat with buttonhole, tall hat and be-ribboned whip, were as witty as those of the contemporary horse-drawn omnibus. There was a spice of danger attached to riding in a hansom which doubtless made their use all the more agreeable to the adventurous for if the horse did come down it was likely as not that with the cab pitching forward and the coach flying open the occupants would be thrown into the street.

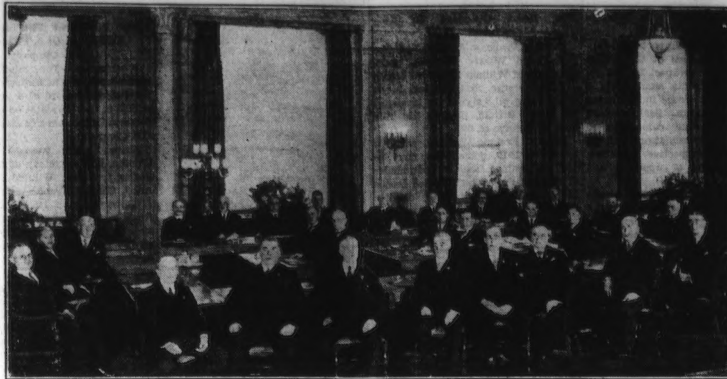
Nowadays the four remaining hansom cabs in London ply quite a fair trade around the West End among those who remember the old days. A full-sized hansom cab—taken off the streets, as it were—was placed a few days ago in the London museum.

Bank clearings in Mexico have been increasing for several months.

London women are taking up wrestling.

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## DELEGATES FROM SIXTEEN NATIONS ATTEND POSTAL CONFERENCE



Our picture was taken at the opening of the conference of the International Postal Union Executive Committee at Ottawa where delegates from sixteen nations are attending meetings which will extend over six weeks. The conference was opened by Hon. Arthur Sauve, Canadian Postmaster-General (second from extreme left), while the President of the Committee, Brig.-General H. F. Williamson, C.B.C.E., director of British Postal Services, is shown on the extreme right.

### Employs Sailing Vessel

#### Bishop Of The Arctic Uses Boat To Carry Supplies To North

Acquisition of a 67-foot sailing vessel by Mr. Arsene Turqueti, vicar apostolic of Hudson Bay, and known throughout the northern missions as the "Bishop of the Arctic," has secured continuance of many missions of the North American polar regions, it was learned in Montreal.

Each year, about 150 tons of merchandise are shipped to Bishop Turqueti's diocese, and due to heavy transportation rates, the bishop was faced with the alternative of either closing up several important missionary posts or of securing cheaper means of transportation. With the 35-ton boat, the only expense will be the crew's wages. Bishop Turqueti is practically the only prelate of the Roman Catholic Church who has a vessel at his disposal for the execution of missionary duties.

The boat, now stationed at Halifax, will leave soon for Churchill with a load of coal and other merchandise for the prelate's mission. The bishop will leave here shortly for Churchill by rail.

### No Municipal Election For Fourteen Years

#### Mayor Of North Carolina Town Considers Them Foolish

A political oligarchy reigns in Garysburg, North Carolina, boasting a population of only a few hundred. There hasn't been a municipal election in 14 years and the reason is that the mayor will not consent to such foolish things.

The mayor is W. H. Joyner, senator from Northampton county. He contended elections cost money and everyone seemed to be satisfied "as long as things are going along all right."

### Changing Its Course

#### Captain Asserts Gulf Stream Is Running Closer Inland

Captain George C. Grant, skipper of the steamship "San Blas," came to port at Boston with the assertion that the Gulf Stream, the river that flows through the ocean, had changed its course and increased its speed.

Grant said the stream, which affects climate, had abandoned its seaward trend north of Cape Hatteras and was running closer inland. He found it was running about 50 miles off Nantucket lightship, whereas its normal course took it out to sea nearly 200 miles from the lightship.

### Governor-General's Tour

Their Excellencies To Visit Western Provinces This Summer

Definite word has been received by Premier Brownlee of Alberta, as to the itinerary of their Excellencies the Earl of Bessborough and Lady Bessborough on their western trip this summer. After attending the World's Grain Congress Show in Regina on August 4, the Governor-General's party will arrive in Edmonton on August 6 and will leave the next day for Peace River. A tour of the north country will be followed by a holiday at Jasper.

### Can Keep On Rocking

#### Does No Harm To Babies States University Professor

Harassed parents, torn between a desire to rear their infant along scientific lines and an urge to keep the child contented, may welcome this.

Dr. W. C. Beasley, professor of psychology at the Johns Hopkins University, has placed his stamp of approval on one thing mothers have been doing for centuries—rocking their children. Opposing that group which has held that under no circumstances should the infant be rocked, Dr. Beasley said actual experiments had proved it does not harm the child.

Dr. Beasley even went further. He went that age-old habit fathers have of swinging their babies high in the air does no harm—provided, of course, the baby is not dropped.

### Old Medical Practice

#### Leeches Are Still Used By Hospitals In London, England

Those who believe that the ancient medical practice of "blood-letting by leeches" is ante-dated may be surprised to learn more than 1,000 leeches are imported weekly by air mail from France for up-to-date London hospitals.

These leeches are gathered from pools in the south of France. They are packed in light wooden boxes containing mud and damp moss.

When they reach their destination they are placed in a tank of clean water, where they remain, unfed, until their use is required.

### Oxford Group Wedding

Winnipeg, Man.—First marriage among the Oxford Group in Canada will take place in Quebec June 3, during a house party at the Chateau Frontenac. It was announced here.

The bride, Ruth Lambert, is from South Africa, and the bridegroom is Jack Brook, of Boston, Mass. Bridesmaids are from all parts of Europe and the guests will be from all parts of the world.

The Irish Free State will not issue permits to new companies unless half of the capital is owned by Free State nationals.

Britain has a higher-wages campaign.

### United States First Circus

#### Originated In Year 1792 In Philadelphia Riding School

The first circus in the United States originated in Philadelphia in the riding school started by John Bill Ricketts in 1792.

The riding school had as its distinguished patron George Washington, of whom it is recorded "he put aside cares and worries and went to Ricketts's Riding School to seek enjoyment and pleasure."

As part of his plan to draw clients, Ricketts employed a man by the name of McDonald to act "the clown." Later he hired Signor and Madame Spinaucuta, the former a tight rope walker and the latter an equestrienne, to entertain his customers.

Later another Philadelphia started a circus, eight years before P. T. Barnum opened his "Greatest Show on Earth," in New York. He was Adam Forepaugh, a Civil War horse trader.

### Leprosy Not Inherited

#### Disease Never Contracted By Healthy Person States Doctor

Leprosy is not inherited and children do not contract the disease if separated early from their parents. So said Dr. L. Whitaker to members of the Mission to Lepers in London, England. Pointing out that a healthy person would never take the disease, Dr. Whitaker said that there was very little of it in Canada and that there was no need for fear when an occasional case was discovered.

As a rule the disease occurs between the ages of 10 and 30, although it may be contracted in middle life, Dr. Whitaker said.

### Hollanders Buying Cars

Automobiles are not manufactured in Holland, and consequently imports are heavy. The use of this form of conveyance has been increasing and, despite the depression, the automobile trade has been one of the few branches of business to maintain a relatively prosperous position. On August 1, 1932—the latest date with which information is available—there were 75,569 passenger motor cars in operation in the Netherlands.

The element of hydrogen is the lightest substance known to science.

### An Economical Ration

#### June Grass Is Particularly Good For Dairy Cows

Observation and experiments have demonstrated that June grass in this country provides the most economical ration for live stock, and particularly for dairy cows. Methods of grazing and fertilizing have been tried out to see if this type of pasture could not be provided throughout a longer period of the summer. Dr. Frank T. Shutt, Dominion Chemist, Ottawa, and others have shown that June grass contains a much greater amount of nutriment, or, in other words, much more protein than grass that is more mature. An increase in the percentage of clover in a pasture also increases the protein content of the ration.

At the Charlottetown Experimental Station pasture improvement work was started in the spring of 1929, notes J. A. Clark, superintendent. Three four acre plots were fenced and one was sub-divided into three sections, so that the grazing might be rotated every week, or as frequently as necessary. The rotated pasture and one continuous grazed area were fertilized with the following mixture of chemicals per acre: One hundred pounds sulphate of ammonia, 300 pounds superphosphates and 75 pounds of muriate of potash, the first year. In the second and third year the sulphate of ammonia only was used. Then in the fourth year the original mixture was applied, to be followed with sulphate of ammonia for two more years. The third plot was grazed continuously and received no fertilizer. The whole area at the start was covered with natural grasses, some clover and many weeds.

There has been a very marked improvement in the quality and kind of forage on the fertilized areas. These pastures produced good pasturage much earlier in the season and continued to produce good grazing for a much longer period every season than the check or unfertilized area.

The fertilized areas in 1931 had more than double the grazing cow days per acre, and from twice to almost three times the total production of milk during the season. In 1932 the increase of both days grazed and milk produced were even more marked on the fertilized areas over the check field.

### Live Right To Live Long

#### Advice Given By 75-Year-Old Retired Sea Captain

To live long, "live right," says A. E. Johnson, 75-year-old retired sea captain, of Cleveland, Ohio, who has visited every country on the globe. Johnson declared as daily exercise he rode a bicycle 20 miles or else he walked the same distance.

"Growing old comes from the transgression of natural laws. Age should have nothing to do with a person's vitality. If you live according to nature you will not grow old," he said.

### New Legislation

Winnipeg, Man.—The act for maintenance of parents by their children is new legislation of the session of the legislature just ended, providing that parents who are indigent shall be assisted by their children when the latter in the opinion of a court or magistrate are in a financial position to do so.

Stock poisoning from local larkspur is reported on farms west of Edmonton, Alberta.

## Gardening Notes

### By Gordon Lindsay Smith

Roses require fairly deep cultivation and heavy fertilizing up until the first of July in order to push growth and produce flowers. After this, however, it is advisable to slow down so that the plants may get hardened before the cold weather sets in. To aid in this process, which takes two or three months, it is a good plan to plant a few low-growing plants such as pansies, calendulas, violas or dwarf nasturtiums around the roses, which will brighten up the bed and benefit the bushes by absorbing moisture. At this time a good quick-acting fertilizer is advised. After July, however, a slower fertilizer, such as liquid manure, or bone meal should be used.

**Pests and Diseases.**—Control of insect pests and common diseases is not difficult where prompt measures are taken just as soon as the enemies appear or better still, before. It is very important, however, that something is known about the habits of these foes that one is trying to combat. Roughly speaking, insect pests are divided into two groups, those that take their food by biting holes in the foliage and those that simply suck up the juices. The latter are soon discovered, while the others make their presence known by wilting or dying foliage. When something like this happens in a garden nearby, one should take precautions immediately. For the sucking insects apply poison such as Paris Green, Arsenate of Lead, while the "suckers" are controlled by a spray that will burn them but not damage the foliage. Under this heading comes Nootine Sulphate or more commonly known as "Black Leaf 40." While Oil Soap, Lime Sulphur or any other repellent is recommended for them. Often one can get a combination of burning and poisoning in a special mixture and this is usually the best to procure for small gardens as it is prepared especially for the purpose.

Cut worms are attracted by poisoned and sweetened bait. Fungus diseases are usually controlled by dust powders like special, finely ground sulphur. In the case of the black spots which appear on leaves during a wet season very little can be done except to keep out of the path where the foliage is damp and to plant this vegetable in a different place next year.

**Celery Out Now.**—Contrary to somewhat general opinion, celery is not a difficult plant to grow and a large quantity can be produced in a very small space. The first rows for early use should be set out any time now, with the main planting about the first week in July. Plants may be purchased from almost any store at this time. The ideal soil is very rich, well-drained mud, though practically any combination will do so long as we fertilize well, have good drainage and apply lots of water. Give the plants from six to eight inches each way and rows may be as close together as we like, after making allowances for cultivation. Keep the ground thoroughly worked up all the time. Light applications of commercial fertilizer just after the plants are set out and again in two or three weeks will help growth along wonderfully. The simplest way to bleach celery in the fall is to place boards close up against the plants on both sides of the row and bank with earth. In the fall plants may be lifted without blanching and be slightly placed together in bushel baskets in some dark place they will be white and tender in a week or ten days.

### Strange Church Offering

#### Muskat Pets Are Placed On Collection Plate

This was the unusual sight witnessed by persons who made up the mission congregation of the Anglican mission at Moose Lake recently. Moose Lake is a trading post about 65 miles down the Saskatchewan River from the Pas.

The rats were placed on the plate by Indians upon their first attendance at church following the spring rat hunt.

At present, rats are the medium of exchange in the remote outposts. They range in value from 30 to 40 cents, according to size and condition, and for market quotations.

The Moose Lake mission is presided over by a lay reader from a theological school. There are two families of whites at Moose Lake, besides two score Indian families. They send \$100 per year to the Church of England, and keep the mission building in repair.

At a meeting of the Leasden Women's Institute, on Dartmoor, Mrs. Fraser won a competition for jelling jelly with knitting needles.

## FANCIFUL FABLES



W. N. U. 1928





**LEYDEN & BRUCE**  
Funeral Directors  
Private Ambulance in Connection  
Phone M 9101  
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W. H. Miller, Agent, Crossfield

**Dr. S. H. McClelland**  
Veterinary Surgeon  
Honor Graduate Ontario Veterinary College  
Office—McClelland's Rexall Drug Store, Phone 3 Crossfield

**Council Meetings**  
The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Fire Hall on the first Monday of each month at the hour of 8 o'clock p.m.

By Order of the Village Council.  
T. Tredaway, Sec. Treas.

**DENTIST**  
**Dr. HARVEY D. DUNCAN,**  
218a, 5th Ave. W., opposite Palace Theatre, Crossfield.

**Canadian Legion B. E. S. L.**  
Crossfield Branch  
Meets on the last Saturday of each month in the Fire Hall at 8 p.m.  
Visiting Comrades Welcome.  
D. J. HALL, R. D. SUTHERLAND  
President Secretary

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#### Classified Advertisements

LOST—20650 Balloon Truck Wheel and Tire. Reward if returned to Wood's Garage.

STRAYED—Tamworth sow. Please notify Wilson Stafford, Phone R312.

WANTED—Tamworth or York Boor, under one year. Apply to Geo. Jones, Phone 311.

FOR SALE—10 h. p. Fairbanks-Morse engine. P. H. Eversor.

FOR SALE OR TRADE—Registered Tamworth Boor. Will trade for wearings or young pigs.

J. Wyllie, Crossfield

EOR SALE—Two good heifers, due to freshen June 1st.

H. W. Long, Crossfield

FOR SALE—22 in. breaking plow, suitable for tractor or horses, used two years, \$30.00; also Dodge car, \$50.00.

Apply to F. W. Landymore Box 47

Get you Stationery at the Chronicle office.

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Monday Only  
**June 5th.**

A Super Special Attraction  
**Norman Shearer**  
**Fredric March**  
**Leslie Howard**

IN  
"Smilin Through"

The play that captured the Heart of the World.  
Also Comedy Reels.  
Usual Low Prices.

#### The Crossfield Chronicle

ESTABLISHED 1907  
Published at Crossfield, Alberta  
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Monthly Contract 25c. per inch.

THURSDAY, JUNE 1st, 1933.

#### Local News

**BORN**—To Mr. and Mrs. McCalla, baby on May 28, a son.

Mrs. Bishop of Calgary was a visitor in town today (Thursday.)

Jan Aldred, Jr. left on Monday to visit his sisters at Detroit, Mich.

**1 SAW**—Gudmund Johnson looking for Miss Carhan Queen.

The next dance in East Community will be on Friday, June 9th.

Ed. Meyers left on Tuesday for High River, where he will shear sheep in that district.

Mrs. D. W. Whillans left on Friday for Toronto and other Eastern points.

C. Hewston, B.A. former teacher at Elba, was a visitor in town on Tuesday.

The Floral U.F.W.A. and the Carstairs U. F. W.A. will hold a joint meeting at Carstairs on Saturday.

While many residents have cleaned up their premises, others have as usual, forgotten all about it.

Mr. and Mrs. Everett Bills and Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Miller were visitors at Strathmore on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gilchrist and family spent Sunday at Bowness Park, Calgary.

T. Tredaway returned on Monday after spending a few days at Champion and other points in the southern part of the province.

Keep in mind the J.W.A. tea and sale of candy in Halliday's old store on Saturday, June 3rd from 3 to 6 o'clock.

The regular, monthly meeting of the Ladies Aid of the United Church will be held at the home of Mrs. J. Belshaw on June 7th at 3 o'clock.

The many friends of P. I. McAnally, well-known old-timer, will be pleased to know that he is making a very satisfactory recovery from pleurisy and bronchitis.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Cruickshank, Mr. and Mrs. G. E. Huer and Ed. Meyers were visitors at High River and Blackie on Sunday.

Mrs. Mildred McKeeman is such a true blooded American that she can't keep away from visiting her Uncle Sam.

The new C.P.R. station is nearing completion and good progress is being made on the new Baptist Church.

The warm weather of the past week has been ideal and garden stuff and grain has been showing rapid growth.

The Irricana baseball team played at Strathmore on Sunday. The score was 14 to 5 in favor of Irricana. Everett Bills was the heavy hitter for the winners, getting a triple and double.

Several trophies and two beautiful saddles, won by Pete Knight, champion bucking horse rider of the world, are on display in the window of McClelland's Drug Store.

Car stickers advertising the Dominion Day Celebration are now available at the Chronicle office. Help to put the big day across by putting one on your car.

Happy McMillan and Miles Fike were visitors at Delacour on Wednesday afternoon. They report that Percy Scott, well-known here and now Mayor of that thriving village, is doing well.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Christiansen and family, and Mrs. A. Christiansen are leaving within the next few days on an extended auto trip to the United States.

J. L. Lodge of Calgary was hailed into police court this morning by Constable Fenn of the R. C. M. P. and Constable McKay of Carstairs, charged with unlawfully consuming liquor, reckless driving and common assault. He pleaded guilty on the three charges, the fines and costs amounting to \$55.20. The offence took place at Carstairs.

#### 25 YEARS AGO

(Crossfield Chronicle, May 27, 1908)  
District Court Day. His Honour Judge Mitchell arrived and found us a peaceful lot of citizens as not one case was on the docket.

Mr. Hall Brown assisted by his son and daughter are busily engaged fixing up their house on the Dog Pound.

A very enjoyable dance was held at the Kia Ora School house on Friday last. (East of Acme.)

Notice of the spring stock show to be held in Calgary have been received from manager E. L. Richardson.

The Canadian Order of Foresters held a very successful sports day at Popular Grove (north of Harrison's house) on Victoria Day. The largest crowd ever assembled in Crossfield. All kinds of sports, races and bucking horses. The committee consisted of Ontkes, Boyce and McCool.

Among the prize winners we notice Mrs. A. McFadyen first for driving 10 nails. Harvey McCool 1st pie race. Edna Colling 1st girls race. Malcolm McAnally 1st boys race. 14 and under. Harold Edwards 1st 10 and under. Hueli, Lloyd, Walter and Lola Havens were the big winners from Beaver Dam and Norman McNeil from Airdrie.

A football league was formed consisting of Olds, Didsbury, Carstairs and Crossfield. H.O. Snell of Red Deer presented a solid oak trophy.

Fall wheat is ten inches high. Word was received from the East of the death of John McGuire who was well known in Crossfield.

Part of E. Ainsworth's bridge gang have commenced grading work two miles east at C. Anderson's on the blind line. The rest of the crew are out at Tom Magee's place on the Rosebud doing similar work.

Mr. Caldwell occupied the chair at a well attended meeting at Beaver Dam in the interests of Dr. Stewart, the Liberal candidate for Calgary. Dr. Bishop spoke in behalf of Dr. Stewart who was a college mate of his.

Baseball match between Beaver Dam and Crossfield. 14 to 5 for Crossfield in six innings. E. F. Brown pitcher and E. Robinson catcher for Crossfield; B. Wilson and J. Havens for Beaver Dam.

**Ministerial Changes**  
The following Ministerial changes have been made in the Red Deer Presbytery:

Rev. H. Young, Crossfield to Trochu; Rev. E. Longmire, Carstairs to Crossfield; Rev. J. V. Howie to Airdrie; Rev. F. Forster, Airdrie to Carstairs.

**BASEBALL**  
Crossfield 11, Dog Pound 1

The Crossfield baseball team journeyed to Dog Pound on Wednesday and had no trouble in defeating the western league team by a score of 11 runs to 1. Kenneth Borbridge pitched the first four innings for Crossfield and held the enemy to one hit and an unearned run. Ronnie McFadyen pitched the remainder of the game and had Dog Pound eating out of his hand.

Frank Mair was the big noise with the hickory, hitting every time up and scoring four runs. Borbridge down a big day's work, yitching smart ball for four innings and when the catcher got wounded he went behind the bat, finishing the day off with a solid three base hit.

Dog Pound—Banta and Banta; Crossfield—K. Borbridge, R. McFadyen and O. Faas, K. Borbridge.

Cremora baseball team took the heavy hitting Bottrel team into camp by a score of 7 to 3 in a league game on Sunday. Jim Tronnes on the mound for Cremora was going great guns and pitched shut out ball till the seventh inning. It was a good ball game.

Cremora—Jim Tronnes and Cliff Springbottel. Bottrel—Sam Pratt, Kimer Pratt and Ed Bunt.

Madden pounded out a 22 to 24 victory over Atkins in a game featured by numerous hits, poor pitching and ragged fielding with an occasional snappy play.

Glen Williams, Fred Patchell, Gudmund Johnson, Len Christmas, Everett Bills and Angus Robertson were among those from Crossfield and district who attended the races at Chinook Park, Calgary on Wednesday.

Fred Amery and his cousin Mr. Cox, both of Walla Walla, Washington, U.S.A. arrived on a visit to Mr. and Mrs. R. T. Amery on Saturday evening. Mr. Cox is a Senator for Walla Walla. They started for home on Tuesday.

#### Brief Analysis of the Financial Responsibility Laws

The financial Responsibility Law is designed to encourage careful driving and to remove from the highway reckless and careless drivers.

The law provides for suspension of the driver's license and also for the suspension of the certificate of registration of the vehicle and every other vehicle owned by or registered in the name of a person convicted of certain offences under the Act.

Unless a motorist is able to pay a judgment rendered for damages on account of the death of, or injury to, any person, or on account of Property Damage claims in excess of \$100.00, he or she is debarred from operating any kind of motor vehicle until such time as the amount of the judgment awarded is paid. The Act states that any such judgment must be paid within thirty days from the date of the award.

The driver's license and the registration of his motor vehicle remain suspended and cannot be renewed until he has satisfied the penalty imposed by the Court and also until he has furnished to the authorities proof of his responsibility for future motor vehicle accidents.

An insurance policy given and accepted as proof of financial responsibility must insure to the amount stated in the Act, and protect the person named in the policy and any other person or persons using or responsible for the insured motor vehicle with the consent of the insured, subject to the conditions and stipulations of the policy.

Don't wait until your license is suspended against you, protect yourself now in financially responsible Tariff Companies.

**School Fair Donations**  
The School Fair Directors wish to thank the donors of the following:

Ewe lamb, A. J. Hole, Airdrie. 5 dozen bottles ginger ale, Calgary Breading & Maltng Co.

3 story books; E. N. Moyer & Co., Edmonton.

Gold ring, H. Birks & Sons, Calgary \$5.00 Special, Crossfield Branch Canadian Legion (B.E.S.L.)

Pencil case, Wilson Stationery Co. \$5.00 worth of plants, Campbell Floral Co., Calgary.

10 cartons rolled oats, with china premiums, Western Canada Flour Mills. 1 year subscription, Calgary Albertan.

1 pig (for weight guessing competition) Wm. Russell.

1 lamb (for weight guessing competition) H. May.

\$1.00 merchandise, T. Eaton Co., Winnipeg.

1 fern, A. M. Terrill Co., Calgary. \$15.00 cash, Village of Crossfield.

1 sack of tankage, P. Burns & Co. 1 fountain pen and 1 Eversharp pencil, F. E. Osborne, Calgary.

\$3.00 cash, Atlas Lumber Co. \$5.00 cash, Calgary Herald

\$5.00 cash, S. Walker. \$10.00 cash, A. Cruickshank.

\$3.00 cash, E. Bills. \$5.00 cash, C. Havens.

\$25.00 cash, M. D. of Rosebud

**SOFTBALL**  
A softball league has been organized with four teams entered, viz: Veterans; Crossfield, Inverlea and Sunshine.

The opening game will between the Vets and Crossfield and will be played at the fair grounds Sunday, June 4th at 2.30 p.m.

The Elba school team defeated the Scotia school team at the formers grounds on Monday evening. The score was 27 to 17.

A number of local residents have been beautifying their premises by planting trees. Frank Mossop has set out a number of trees on the boulevard in front of his home. This is a step in the right direction and it is hoped that others will follow this good example.

**This Week a Year Ago**  
Fine growing weather the fore part of the week, considerable rain each day, Tuesday to Friday. Saturday cool.

**Crossfield Market Report**  
Thursday, June 1

Wheat—No. 1 44c, No. 2 42c. Oats—2 C. W. 15½c, 3 C. W. 12 c. Barley—3 C. W. 14c, 4 C. W. 13c. Potatoes—50c per bushel.

Eggs—9c, 7c, 5c per doz. Butter—18c per lb.

**Church of Ascension**  
(Anglican)

June 4th—Whit Sunday 10:00 a.m. Sunday School 7:30 p.m. Evensong.

**Walter Major**  
Contractor and Builder  
Estimates Given Plans Prepared Alterations a Specialty.  
Box 84 Crossfield

**Fresh Meats**  
Economically minded housewives are always alert for these Tasty Specials of ours.  
Fresh and Cured Meats, Fish and Poultry.  
**The Home Meat Market**  
Chas. Mielond Crossfield  
You can eat more for less at the Home Cafe.

**FIRST CHOICE TIRES**  
  
Voted into first place and bought in greatest numbers every year for eighteen years!  
For nearly two decades it has been possible to say that more people ride on Goodyear Tires than on any other kind.  
The only sensible reason is that Goodyears give greater mileage and all-round service.  
**GOOD YEAR**  
PLUS...  
**FIRST CLASS SERVICE AT Crossfield Garage**  
12 months guarantee against defects and road hazards

Coming  
"The Girl Who Forgot"

**Scott's Tire Shop**  
VULCANIZING  
TIRES BATTERIES ACCESSORIES  
GASOLINE OILS GREASES  
**Turner Valley Gas**  
Retail 25c  
Wholesale 16c plus tax in drums of 25, 30 and 45 gallons. We supply drums.

**The Alberta Pacific Grain Company Limited**  
(Licensed and Bonded with the Board of Grain Commissioners)  
- OPERATING -  
**375 Country Elevators**  
**100 Flour Warehouses**  
**275 Coal Sheds**  
Terminal Elevators at Vancouver Capacity 6,000,000 bushels  
**Bankers**  
Royal Bank of Canada Canadian Bank of Commerce Bank of Toronto Bank of Montreal  
No. 2